

Indian Polity & Governance

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Test Questions after every part with explanations

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6. Indian Polity & Governance & Social Justice

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	2. Historical Background and the Making of the Constitution
	3. The Constituent Assembly: Composition, Working, and Debates
	4. Philosophy of the Constitution & Constitutional Morality
	5. The Preamble: Philosophy and Significance
	6. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
	7. Sources of the Indian Constitution
	8. Parliamentary vs. Presidential System: A Comparative Analysis
	Extra Topic: Comparison of the Indian Constitution with Major Democracies (USA, UK, France, etc.)
	9. The Union and Its Territory (Articles 1-4)
	10. Citizenship: Acquisition, Loss, and Constitutional Provisions
	11. Constitutional Amendments: Process and Significant Amendments
	12. The Doctrine of Basic Structure and its Evolution
	13. Fundamental Rights: Nature, Significance, and Classification
	14. Right to Equality (Articles 14-18)
	15. Right to Freedom (Articles 19-22)
	16. Right Against Exploitation (Articles 23-24)
	17. Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25-28)
	18. Cultural and Educational Rights (Articles 29-30)
	19. Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)
	20. Writs: Types, Scope, and Significance
	21. Directive Principles of State Policy (DPSP - Articles 36-51)
	22. Fundamental Duties (Article 51A)
	23. Relationship between Fundamental Rights, DPSPs, and Fundamental Duties
Part II: Union Government - Executive, Legislature and Judiciary	24. The Union Executive: An Overview
	25. President of India: Election, Powers, and Functions
	26. Vice-President of India: Role and Responsibilities

	27. The Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers
	28. Cabinet System and Collective Responsibility
	29. Attorney General of India
	30. The Parliament: Composition and Constitutional Position
	31. Lok Sabha: Composition, Elections, and Powers
	32. Rajya Sabha: Composition, Powers, and Special Functions
	33. Parliamentary Procedures and Conduct of Business
	34. Legislative Process and Types of Bills
	35. Budgetary Process in Parliament
	36. Parliamentary Committees and Their Functions
	37. Parliamentary Privileges and Immunities
	38. The Doctrine of Separation of Powers: Checks and Balances
	39. The Supreme Court: Composition, Jurisdiction, and Powers
	40. Judicial Review and its Significance
	41. Judicial Activism and Public Interest Litigation (PIL)
	42. Judicial Appointments: Collegium System and NJAC
	43. Independence of the Judiciary
Part III: State Government, UTs and Constitutional Bodies	44. The State Executive: An Overview
	45. The Governor: Appointment, Powers, and Controversial Role
	46. The Chief Minister and the State Council of Ministers
	47. Advocate General of the State
	48. The State Legislature: Composition and Powers
	49. Legislative Assembly and Legislative Council
	50. State Legislative Procedures and Functions
	51. The High Courts: Organization and Jurisdiction
	52. Subordinate Courts and the Judicial Hierarchy
	53. Tribunals: Administrative and Other Tribunals
	54. Administration of Union Territories and Special Areas
	55. Election Commission of India
	56. Union Public Service Commission (UPSC)

	57. State Public Service Commissions (SPSC)
	58. Finance Commission and Fiscal Federalism
	59. Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG)
	60. National Commissions for SCs, STs, and BCs
	61. National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) & SHRCs
	62. Central Information Commission (CIC) & SICs
	63. Central Vigilance Commission (CVC)
	64. Other Constitutional and Non-Constitutional Bodies
	65. Official Language Provisions
Part IV: Federalism, Local Governance, and Special Provisions	66. Centre-State Relations: Legislative, Administrative, and Financial
	67. Distribution of Powers: Union, State, and Concurrent Lists
	68. Inter-State Relations: Councils, Water Disputes, and Trade
	69. Zonal Councils
	70. Emergency Provisions: National, State, and Financial
	71. President's Rule: Use and Misuse
	72. Goods and Services Tax (GST) and Cooperative Federalism
	73. Services Under the Union and the States (All-India Services)
	74. Special Provisions for Some States (Article 371)
	75. Administration of Scheduled and Tribal Areas (5th & 6th Schedules)
	76. The Panchayati Raj System: 73rd Constitutional Amendment
	77. Three-Tier Panchayati Raj Structure: Functions and Powers
	78. Urban Local Government: 74th Constitutional Amendment
	79. Municipal Corporations, Councils, and Panchayats
	80. Decentralization and Local Self-Government in Practice
Part V: Democratic Processes and Contemporary Governance	81. The Electoral System and Representation of the People Act
	82. The Election Process and the Need for Electoral Reforms
	83. Political Parties: Registration, Recognition, and Functions
	84. Coalition Politics and its Impact on Governance

	85. The Anti-Defection Law and Political Stability
	86. Pressure Groups and Interest Groups in Indian Politics
	87. Role of Civil Society, NGOs, Self-Help Groups (SHGs), and Charities
	88. The Right to Information Act (RTI) and Transparency
	89. Data Protection, Privacy Rights, and the Constitution
	90. Citizen's Charters and Public Service Delivery
	91. Principles of Good Governance and E-Governance Initiatives
	92. Public Policy Formulation and Implementation
	93. Regulatory Bodies and Quasi-Judicial Institutions
	94. Anti-Corruption Measures: Lokpal, Lokayuktas, and CVC
	95. Reservation Policy and the Quest for Social Justice
	96. Constitutional Provisions for SCs, STs, OBCs, and EWS
	97. Rights and Welfare of Women and Children
	98. Rights and Welfare of Minorities
	99. Rights of Persons with Disabilities
	100. Human Rights and Constitutional Safeguards
	101 <i>New Chapter:</i> Management of Social Sectors: Health, Education, and Human Resources
	102 <i>New Chapter:</i> Issues Relating to Poverty, Hunger, and Food Security
	103 Role of Civil Services in a Democracy: Challenges and Reforms